

**Joint letter by 442 parliamentarians from 22 European countries\***  
**to European governments and leaders**  
**against Israeli *de facto* annexation of West Bank**

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*28 February 2021*

Dear High Representative Borrell, dear Foreign Ministers,

The beginning of the Biden presidency provides a much-needed opportunity to address the Israeli-Palestinian conflict with renewed effort. The previous US administration left the conflict farther away from peace than ever. The Biden administration presents a chance to correct course and creates greater space for meaningful European engagement and leadership.

In parallel, the announcement of Palestinian elections to be held in the coming months offers an opportunity for Palestinian political renewal and reunification.

The recent regional normalization agreements with Israel led to the suspension of plans to formally annex West Bank territory. However, developments on the ground clearly point to a reality of rapidly progressing *de facto* annexation, especially through accelerated settlement expansion and demolitions of Palestinian structures.

Despite the coronavirus pandemic, last year saw the highest number of demolitions of Palestinian homes and structures in four years, including humanitarian structures funded by European donors. This included the demolition of nearly an entire community in Khirbet Hamsa al-Foqa, in what the UN described as the largest forced displacement incident in over four years.

At the same time, the advancement of illegal Israeli settlements in the occupied Palestinian territory has skyrocketed, reaching the highest numbers since 2012, according to Peace Now. The recently approved construction of the Givat Hamatos settlement, previously referred to as Europe's red line, is of particularly serious concern.

Meanwhile, the humanitarian situation in Gaza continues to deteriorate under the Israeli blockade, which is compounded by intra-Palestinian divisions. Gaza remains at risk of violent escalation at any moment.

No efforts to restart dialogue and rebuild trust can succeed if these negative trends on the ground continue. These policies are eliminating the possibility of a two-state solution and entrenching a one-state reality of unequal rights and perpetual conflict. For this to be the future of the region is both unacceptable and strategically unviable.

During the Trump administration, Europe played an indispensable role in holding the line: preserving internationally agreed parameters and international law as the framework for a just resolution of the conflict while these principals were under immense pressure.

Now is the time for Europe to move from holding the line to progressing forward. Europe must work with the Biden administration, countries in the region and the parties on the ground to prevent unilateral action undermining the possibility of peace, advance the rights and security of all people under Israel's effective control and build conditions that make a future negotiated agreement possible.

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\* Austria, Belgium, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom

In this effort, the EU and European countries should demonstrate their leadership, making use of their range of available policy tools. Of key importance are concrete steps to secure effective differentiation between Israel and the settlements in accordance with UNSC Resolution 2334. Diplomatic, legal and financial support for Palestinian communities at risk of demolition and forcible transfer should be increased. Active European support for Palestinian reconciliation and elections across all the Palestinian territory is vital, including as a basis for ending the isolation of Gaza.

We look forward to working with you to advance these policy priorities and to achieve our shared goals of peace and equality for all Israelis and Palestinians.

Yours sincerely,

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**Tina Acketoft**, Liberal Party, Sweden  
**Alviina Alametsä**, Greens/EFA, European Parliament (Finland)  
**Lord John Alderdice**, Liberal Democrats, United Kingdom  
**François Alfonsi**, Greens/EFA, European Parliament (France)  
**Senator Bert Anciaux**, sp.a, Belgium  
**Chris Andrews**, Sinn Féin, Ireland  
**Maria Arena**, Chair of Subcommittee on Human Rights, S&D, European Parliament (Belgium)  
**Margrete Auken**, Greens/EFA, European Parliament (Denmark)  
**Clémentine Autain**, La France Insoumise, France  
**Pedro Bacelar de Vasconcelos**, Socialist Party, Portugal  
**Senator Ivana Bacik**, Labour Party, Ireland  
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**Christine Badertscher**, Green Party, Switzerland  
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**Hon. Minister Evarist Bartolo**, Minister of Foreign Affairs, Malta  
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**Senator Esther Benbassa**, Ecologist, Solidarity and Territories group, France  
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**Benoît Biteau**, Greens/EFA, European Parliament (France)  
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**Baroness Christine Blower**, Labour Party, United Kingdom  
**Crispin Blunt**, Conservative Party, former Chair of the Foreign Affairs Select Committee and former Minister of State for Prisons, United Kingdom  
**Laura Boldrini**, Former President of the Chamber of Deputies, PD, Italy  
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**Senator Joël Labbé**, Ecologist, Solidarity and Territories group, France  
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**Senator Jean-Yves Leconte**, Senator representing French people living outside France, Socialist Party, France  
**Lord John Lee of Trafford**, Liberal Democrats, United Kingdom  
**Gérard Leseul**, Socialist Party, France  
**Christian Levrat**, Social Democratic Party, Switzerland  
**Lord Roger Liddle**, Labour Party, United Kingdom  
**Martin Lidegaard**, Chairman for the Foreign Policy Committee of The Danish Parliament, De Radikale, Denmark  
**Jan Lipavský**, Pirate Party, Czech Republic  
**Baroness Ruth Lister**, Labour Party, United Kingdom  
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**Baroness Celia Thomas of Winchester**, Liberal Democrats, United Kingdom

**Owen Thompson**, Scottish National Party, United Kingdom  
**Lars Thomsson**, Centre Party, Sweden  
**Jessica Thunander**, Left Party, Sweden  
**Rt Hon Stephen Timms**, former Chief Secretary to the Treasury, Labour Party, United Kingdom  
**Senator Jean-Claude Tissot**, Socialist, Ecologist and Republican group, France  
**Senator Jean-Marc Todeschini**, Vice-Chairman of the Senate Foreign Affairs, Defense and Armed Forces Committee, Socialist, Ecologist and Republican group, France  
**Sylvie Tolmont**, Socialists, France  
**Michael Töngi**, Green Party, Switzerland  
**Rt Hon Lord Graham Tope**, Liberal Democrats, United Kingdom  
**Marie Toussaint**, Greens/EFA, European Parliament (France)  
**Lord David Triesman**, Former Foreign Office Minister, Labour Party, United Kingdom  
**Jürgen Trittin**, Green Party, Germany  
**Giorgos Tsipras**, Syriza, Greece  
**Vasiliki Tsouplaki**, Left Party, Sweden  
**Lord Christopher Tugendhat**, Former Vice President of the European Commission, Conservative, United Kingdom  
**Erkki Tuomioja**, former Minister for Foreign Affairs, Social Democratic Party, Finland  
**Rt Hon Lord Paul Tyler**, Liberal Democrats, United Kingdom  
**Ernest Urtasun**, Greens/EFA, European Parliament (Spain)  
**Carl Valentin**, SF, Denmark  
**Boris Vallaud**, spokesperson of the Socialist party, France  
**Kirsten van den Hul**, spokesperson for foreign affairs, Labour Party, the Netherlands  
**Bram van Ojik**, spokesperson for foreign affairs, GreenLeft, the Netherlands  
**Hilde Vautmans**, Renew Europe, European Parliament (Belgium)  
**Michèle Victory**, Socialist Party, France  
**Senator Sara Vilà**, Catalunya En Comú Podem, Spain  
**Nikolaj Villumsen**, GUE/NGL, European Parliament (Denmark)  
**Marianne Vind**, S&D, European Parliament (Denmark)  
**Dimitrios Vitsas**, Syriza, Greece  
**Kathrin Vogler**, party spokesperson on peace policy, Die Linke, Germany  
**Nikolaos Voutsis**, former Minister of the Interior and Administrative Reconstruction and former President of the Hellenic Parliament, Syriza, Greece  
**Senator Lukáš Wagenknecht**, Pirate Party, Czech Republic  
**Dr. Sahra Wagenknecht**, Die Linke, Germany  
**David Wagner**, The Left, Luxembourg  
**Ilona Szatmári Waldau**, Left Party, Sweden  
**Nicolas Walder**, Green Party, Switzerland  
**Rt Hon Lord William Wallace of Saltaire**, Liberal Democrats, United Kingdom  
**Senator Fintan Warfield**, Sinn Féin, Ireland  
**Rt Hon Lord Norman Warner**, Crossbench, United Kingdom  
**Baroness Sayeeda Warsi**, Conservative Party, former Chairman of the Conservative Party and Foreign Office Minister, Co-Chair of the Britain-Palestine All Party Parliamentary Group, United Kingdom  
**Claudia Webbe**, Independent, United Kingdom  
**Cédric Wermuth**, Co-President of the Social Democratic Party, Switzerland  
**Catherine West**, Shadow Minister for Europe and Americas, Labour Party, United Kingdom  
**Baroness Janet Whitaker**, Labour Party, United Kingdom  
**Philippa Whitford**, Scottish National Party, United Kingdom  
**Mick Whitley**, Labour Party, United Kingdom  
**Nicholas Wilkinson**, Socialist Left Party, Norway  
**Evita Willaert**, Groen, Belgium  
**Violet-Anne Wynne**, Sinn Féin, Ireland  
**Salima Yenbou**, Greens/EFA, European Parliament (France)  
**Gerhard Zickenheiner**, Green Party, Germany